

**How you should study for finals:**

1. **Access quizlet.com and make your own flashcards to assist with terms and concepts.**
2. **Use the book website: See blackboard for directions**
3. **Form a small study group and meet once during study hall and once after school in room 403 to prepare for the test.**
4. **Study with a partner or family member.**
5. **Review the end of the chapter questions.**

**Ch. 1:**

- GPS, GIS, Remote Sensing (tools of a geographer)
- Site vs. Situation
- Mathematical Locations (longitude/latitude)
- What is “cultural landscape”
- Types of Regions (formal, functional, and vernacular)
- Spatial Association
- Possibilism
- Globalization
- Density (arithmetic, physiological, agricultural)
- Concentration (clustered vs. dispersed)
- Relocation Diffusion
- Expansion Diffusion (hierarchical, contagious, and stimulus)
- Hearth

**Ch. 2:**

- Overpopulation
- Population Concentrations Globally
- Population Density's (arithmetic-pop. Density, physiological, agricultural)
- CBR & CDR
- NIR (and mathematical configuration)
- TFR & IMR
- Demographic Transition Stages (Stage 1, Stage 2, Stage 3, Stage 4)
- ZPG in Stage 4
- Population Pyramids
- Dependency Ratio
- Malthus Theory
- Explanation of Declining CBRs

**Ch. 3**

- Push/Pull Factors(economic, cultural, environmental)
- Internal Migration (interregional vs. intraregional)
- International Migration (voluntary vs. forced)
- Global Migration Patterns
- Immigration Characteristics in U.S. history/present day
- Ravenstein's Migration Laws
- Braindrain
- Chain Migration
- Core Peripheral Migration
- Distance Decay
- Immigration vs. Emigration

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- American Migration Patterns
- Migration within One Region (Rural-Urban, Urban-Suburban, Counterurbanization)

#### **Ch. 4**

- Characteristics of Folk vs. Popular Culture
- Diffusion of Folk Culture
- Diffusion of Popular Culture
- Taboos
- Folk Housing vs. Popular Housing
- Globalization impact on Folk & Popular Culture
- Environmental Impacts from Popular Culture (ex. Uniform Landscape, Pollution, etc.)

#### **Ch. 5**

- Language (branch, family, group)
- BRP
- Dialects (Isogloss)
- Know examples
- Extinct language
- Indo European Branch

#### **Ch. 6**

- All Vocabulary
- Breakdown of Religions
- Locations
- Sizes/ Ranks
- Diffusion Applications
- Ethnic vs Universal

#### **Ch. 14**

- Resource
- Potential vrs. Proven reserves
- Fossil fuels:
- Uneven consumption of resources (MDCs/ LDCs)
- Pollution
- Alternative energy sources
- Nuclear
- Solar energy
- Hydroelectric
- Geothermal
- Biomass
- Nuclear fusion
- Water pollution
- Agriculture
- Landfill
- Reducing pollution (What methods?)